

# Pilar

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P p P p



# Pilar

Pilar is a straightforward, highly useful sans-serif typeface, which could serve a wide range of purposes and applications thanks to its clean simple shapes, timeless aesthetics and harmonious texture, which make it fitting for long-form reading. This type family is influenced by the rationality of the classic Swiss Grotesque typefaces from the mid-20th Century, balanced with subtle quirks and details that introduce warmth and give it a distinct presence in the crowded landscape of contemporary sans-serifs typefaces.

Pilar is available in a wide range of weights (Hair, Thin, Light, Regular, Medium, Bold, and Black).

Designed by

Released year

Fermin Guerrero

2022

Pilar Hair

Pilar Thin

Pilar Light

Pilar Regular

**Pilar Medium**

**Pilar Bold**

**Pilar Black**

Uppercase

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U  
V W X Y Z

Lowercase

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z

Accented Uppercase

Á Ă Ā Ä À Ā Ą Ą Ã Æ Æ Ć Ć Ć Ć Ć Đ Đ Đ  
É Ě Ě Ê Ê Ê Ê Ê Ę Ĝ Ğ Ğ Ğ Ğ Ħ Ĩ Ĩ Ĩ Ĩ Ĩ Ĩ  
Į Ĳ Ĵ Ĵ Ĵ Ĵ Ĵ Ł Ł Ń Ń Ń Ń Ń Ń Ó Ő Ő Ő Ő Ő  
Ō Ø Ø Õ Œ Þ Ŕ Ŕ Ŕ Ŕ Ŕ Ś Ś Ś Ś Ś Š Š Š Š Š  
Ŧ Ú Ú Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů Ů  
Ÿ Ž Ž Ž Ž Í

Accented Lowercase

á ă â ä à ā ą ą ą ą æ æ ć ć ć ć ć đ đ é ě ě ê  
ë è è ē ę ę ĝ ğ ğ ğ ħ ħ ĩ ĩ ĩ ĩ ĩ ĩ ĩ ĩ ĩ ĩ ĩ ĩ  
ň ŋ ŋ ñ ó ő ô ö ò ő ō ø ø õ œ þ ŕ ŕ ŕ ŕ ŕ ŝ ŝ ŝ  
ș ș ß ð  
ÿ ž ž ž ž í

Default Figures

Hn 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Ligatures

ff fi fi fi fi fl fb fh fk ffb ffh ffi ffi ffi ffj ffi ffl ffk ffi

Punctuation

( . , : ; ... ¡ ! ¿ ? ) [ & @ ¶ № ] { - - — } « » ‹ ›  
\_ " " " ' ' ' ' ' · · \ \* / † ‡ † ‡ † ‡

Symbols and Mathematical Operators

# ° § • ® ¢ © ™ ™ ∞ μ ð ⋄ √ Σ Π π Ω ∇  
ƒ ∫ Δ ° / · + - × ÷ = ≠ > < ≥ ≤ ⊥ ≈ ~ ¬ ^  
⤴ ⤵ ⤶ ⤷ ⤸ ⤹ ⤺ ⤻ ⤼ ⤽ ⤾ ⤿ ⇄ ⇅

Currency

£ \$ € ¥ ¢ ₪ ₴ ₵ ₶ ₷ ₸ ₹ ₺ ₻ ₼ ₽ ₾ ₿

Fractions

1/2 1/3 2/3 1/4 3/4 1/8 3/8 5/8 7/8 % ‰

OpenType Features (OFF vs ON)



Tabular Lining Figures

Hn 198.306

Hn 198.306

Dotted Zero

100.000

100.000

Dynamic Fractions

10032/54170

100<sup>32</sup>/<sub>54</sub>170

Superscript, Subscript, Denominator

Hn 174036218

Hn <sup>174036218</sup>

Hn <sub>174036218</sub>

Hn <sub>174036218</sub>

Case sensitive Forms

¿iQuién!?  
(Them)

¿iQUIÉN!?  
(THEM)

Ordinal Indicator

1o de año  
1a mañana

1º de año  
1ª mañana

Ligatures

Aficionado  
Inflation  
Different

Aficionado  
Inflation  
Different

Superscript Letters

Hn abcdefghijkl

Hn <sup>abcdefghijklmnopqrst</sup>

## Technical Information

### Language Support

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Abenaki, Afaan Oromo, Afar, Afrikaans, Albanian, Alsatian, Amis, Anuta, Aragonese, Aranese, Aromanian, Arrernte, Arvanitic (Latin), Asturian, Atayal, Aymara, Azerbaijani, Bashkir (Latin), Basque, Belarusian (Latin), Bemba, Bikol, Bislama, Bosnian, Breton, Cape Verdean Creole, Catalan, Cebuano, Chamorro, Chavacano, Chichewa, Chickasaw, Cimbrian, Cofán, Corsican, Creek, Crimean Tatar (Latin), Croatian, Czech, Danish, Dawan, Delaware, Dholuo, Drehu, Dutch, English, Esperanto, Estonian, Faroese, Fijian, Filipino, Finnish, Folkspraak, French, Frisian, Friulian, Gagauz (Latin), Galician, Ganda, Genoese, German, Gikuyu, Gooniyandi, Greenlandic (Kalaallisut), Guadeloupean Creole, Gwich'in, Haitian Creole, Hän, Hawaiian, Hiligaynon, Hopi, Hotçak (Latin), Hungarian, Icelandic, Ido, Ilocano, Indonesian, Interglossa, Interlingua, Irish, Istro-Romanian, Italian, Jamaican, Javanese (Latin), Jèrriais, Kala Lagaw Ya, Kapampangan (Latin), Kaqchikel, Karakalpak (Latin), Karelian (Latin), Kashubian, Kikongo, Kinyarwanda, Kiribati, Kirundi, Kurdish (Latin), Ladin, Latin, Latino sine Flexione, Latvian, Lithuanian, Lojban, Lombard, Low Saxon, Luxembourgish, Maasai, Makhuwa, Malay, Maltese, Manx, Māori, Marquesan, Megleno-Romanian, Meriam Mir, Mirandese, Mohawk, Moldovan, Montagnais, Montenegrin, Murrinh-Patha, Nagamese Creole, Ndebele, Neapolitan, Ngayambaa, Niuean, Noongar, Norwegian, Novial, Occidental, Occitan, Oshiwambo, Ossetian (Latin), Palauan, Papiamentu, Piedmontese, Polish, Portuguese, Potawatomi, Q'eqchi', Quechua, Rarotongan, Romanian, Romansh, Rotokas, Sami (Inari Sami), Sami (Lule Sami), Sami (Northern Sami), Sami (Southern Sami), Samoan, Sango, Saramaccan, Sardinian, Scottish Gaelic, Serbian (Latin), Seri, Seychellois Creole, Shawnee, Shona, Sicilian, Silesian, Slovak, Slovenian, Slovio (Latin), Somali, Sorbian (Lower Sorbian), Sorbian (Upper Sorbian), Sotho (Northern), Sotho (Southern), Spanish, Sranan, Sundanese (Latin), Swahili, Swazi, Swedish, Tagalog, Tahitian, Tetum, Tok Pisin, Tokelauan, Tongan, Tshiluba, Tsonga, Tswana, Tumbuka, Turkish, Turkmen (Latin), Tuvaluan, Tzotzil, Uzbek (Latin), Venetian, Vepsian, Volapük, Võro, Wallisian, Walloon, Waray-Waray, Warlpiri, Wayuu, Welsh, Wik-Mungkan, Wiradjuri, Wolof, Xavante, Xhosa, Yapese, Yindjibarndi, Zapotec, Zulu, Zuni.

### Encoding

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Thesaurus Latin Extended

### File Formats

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Web: WOFF, WOFF2.

Desktop: OTF (TTF and others on demand)

### Licensing

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We provide a single licence model that includes both desktop and webfont files and covers most common design scenarios such as branding, publishing, websites, apps, social media, moving image, merchandising and so on.

In addition, you don't have to pay extra to access the full potential of our fonts, since our 'default' licence is what most foundries call a 'pro' licence. This means that when you buy any of our fonts, we give you full access to the totality of the OpenType Features created for that font.

### Trial Fonts

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All our typefaces are available as free trial fonts that allow you to properly test our typefaces in your own designs before buying.

Brienzer Rothorn  
Höch Gumme  
**Edouard Hoffman**  
**Suprematism**

75 Points

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Celebrate  
the Good  
THINGS

50 Points

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Le premier arrêt  
de la ligne 724  
de bus est  
RUE D'ANIELLO

43 Points

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Savourez  
la bière de nos  
CHÂTEAUX

34 Points

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The artis's mission  
to assuage isolation  
AND SHAME

23 Points

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Living Smart Center  
lets you manage your music,  
plus download and manage  
the apps on your  
WEARABLE DEVICES



18 Points

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After the Franks in the First Crusade captured Jerusalem from Muslim conquerors in 1099, many Christians made pilgrimages to various sacred sites in the Holy Land. Although the city of Jerusalem was relatively secure under Christians control, the rest of Outremer was not. Bandits and marauding highwaymen preyed upon these Christians pilgrims, WHO WERE ROUTINELY SLAUGH-

15 Points

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On le voit, l'histoire de ce qui constitue aujourd'hui l'agglomération est enchevêtrée et complexe, les relations entre voisins, tantôt harmonieuses, tantôt conflictuelles, perdurent bon an mal an. La Réforme met un terme à cette relation symbiotique. En effet, en se positionnant contre ses voisins catholiques, Genève ne conservera plus que des rapports de force avec ses voisins. En contrepartie, elle s'ouvrira au monde. LA POSITION GÉOGRAPHIQUE DE GENÈVE EN A FAIT UN CARREFOUR NATUREL DE

12 Points

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Their emblem was of two knights riding on a single horse, emphasizing the order's poverty. In 1217, the French knight approached King Baldwin II of Jerusalem and Warmund, Patriarch of Jerusalem, and proposed creating a monastic order for the protection of these pilgrims. In January 1123, with the council Nablus, the king granted the Templars a headquarters in a wing of the royal palace on the Temple Mount. The CRUSADERS THEREFORE REFERRED TO THE AL-AQSA MOSQUE AS SOLOMON'S TEMPLE, AND FROM THIS LOCATION

9 Points

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Los tres juegos de punzones originales de este tipo se conservan en la Imprimerie Nationale en París. Garamont se convirtió en su propio editor presentando sus propios tipos incluido una nueva cursiva. El primer libro que publicó fue Pia et religiosa Meditatio de David Chambellan. Su estilo para la edición de libros fija sus raíces en los trabajos de los impresores venecianos que tenían como destinatarios a los integrantes de las

clases altas. Admira y copia los trabajos de Aldus Manutius insistiendo en la claridad en el diseño, generosos márgenes de página, calidad en la composición en el papel y en la impresión todo ello acompañado por una magnífica encuadernación (sus libros eran impresos con tinta y papel de la mejor calidad y sus páginas cosidas CON GRAN PRECISIÓN ACENTUANDO SU CALIDAD CON CABEZADAS EN AMBOS EXTREMOS

6.5 Points

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They placed the door in the van and escaped. A few months later, police outside Lyon made a connection with the robbery of a hardware store where electric tools and a mobile power source were taken. The suspects were placed under phone surveillance, which eventually led the police to Italy. A French court has convicted eight men for the theft and handling of a Banksy painting paying homage to the victims of the 2015 attack on the Bataclan concert hall in Paris. Three men in their 30s who admitted to the 2019 theft were given prison sentences, one of four years and two of three, although they will be able to serve them wearing electronic tracking bracelets rather than behind bars. Another man, a

41-year-old millionaire lottery winner and street art fan accused of being the mastermind of the heist, was given three years for handling stolen goods after judges found the main allegation unproven. His sentence will also be served wearing a bracelet. Elsewhere in the capital, the defence was making its final argument in the trial of the surviving suspects in the 2015 Paris attacks, with a verdict expected on 29 June. Banksy painted his "sad girl" work on the door of the Bataclan in memory of the 90 people killed in the worst of the 13 November 2015 jihadist attacks that hit several sites around the city. After its theft early on the morning of 26 January 2019, police eventually tracked the door to a farm in Italy.

75 Points

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Prochain  
arrêt  
MORGES

50 Points

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En los buques  
tanque existe el  
bombero y  
EL CAPITÁN

43 Points

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The origins  
of a march for  
LIBERATION

34 Points

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Schilde im Kampf  
Finden die Flaggen  
SEIDENDRUCK

23 Points

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The pub, square and black with  
a slate roof, pops into view at  
the end of a track. We've walked  
five miles, so have earned roast  
LUNCHES & BEER.

18 Points

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His compositional style which favored the text was well In line with the council's perceived concern with intelligibility. thus the belief in the council's strong edicts regarding textual intelligibility became to characterize the development of sacred Church music. All the voices in a homorhythmic manner with no complicated rhythms, AND TO USE DISSONANCE VERY CONSERVATIVELY BY

15 Points

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In September, a document known as the Chinon Parchment was discovered in the Vatican Secret Archives, apparently after having been filed in the wrong place in 1628. It is a record of the trials and shows that Clement absolved the Romans of all heresies in 1308 before formally disbanding the order in 1312. In August 1308 Philip IV of France, also mentioned that they had confessed. OTHER PARCHMENT HAS BEEN WELL KNOWN TO THE HISTORIANS, PREVIOUSLY PRINTED BY THE HISTORIANS IN THE

12 Points

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Ne se parleraient-ils donc plus en dépit des marques d'affection qu'ils s'adressent et des blagues qu'ils échangent? En guise de réponse, leur manager nous précise qu'il s'agit ici «d'un mariage de quarante ans». Façon de dire que chacun a son propre style et sa personnalité propre. Leurs trajectoire est faite de mille facettes allant bien au-delà de la seule scène pop ou de celle de la musique électronique. LEURS VIDÉO CLIPS PRODUITS DANS LES ANNÉES 1980 ÉTAIENT DÉJÀ PARMIS LES PLUS NOVATEURS

9 Points

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Despite the dearth of edicts from the council regarding polyphony and textual clarity, the reforms that followed from the 22nd session filled in the gaps left by the council in stylistic areas. In the 24th session the council gave authority to "Provincial Synods" to discern provisions for Church music. The decision to leave practical application and stylistic matters to local ecclesiastical leaders was important

in shaping the future of Catholic church music. It was left then up to the local Church leaders and Church musicians to find proper application for the council's decrees. Though originally theological and directed towards the attitudes of the musicians, the Council's decrees came to be thought of by Church musicians as a PRONOUNCEMENT ON PROPER MUSICAL STYLES. THIS UNDERSTANDING WAS

6.5 Points

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En las batallas con tiempo cada jugador puede ser enviado fuera del escenario infinitas veces mientras dure el tiempo establecido, mientras que en el modo por vidas el juego puede durar un tiempo indeterminado hasta que solo quede un jugador con vida. Cuando el tiempo predeterminado por los jugadores se acaba, se determinan las puntuaciones de cada uno sustrayendo las caídas de cada jugador. Si existe un empate, los jugadores regresan a la arena de batalla en el modo Sudden Death (Muerte Súbita), donde cada uno comienza con 300% de daño inicial, pudiendo ser noqueados hacia fuera del escenario fácilmente. El ganador del modo Sudden Death (Muerte Súbita) es el ganador absoluto de

la pelea. En las batallas con vidas, cada jugador puede ser noqueado fuera del escenario una predeterminada cantidad de veces, y no hay límite de tiempo. El ganador del juego es el último jugador que quede en pie, o que sea el único sobreviviente de la batalla, aunque en las batallas con vidas, o con tiempo, dependiendo cuantas caídas, raramente cuando los jugadores reciben KO iguales, y se quedaron sin vidas, el juego termina, pero el sistema del juego, no está programado para el desempate de batalla con vidas, gana siempre el CPU O PNJ LA MAYORÍA SUCEDE ESO, IGUAL EN BATALLA CON TIEMPO EN LA MUERTE SÚBITA COMO NO HAY LÍMITE DE TIEMPO, SI PASA LO MISMO DE QUE SI

75 Points

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How can  
we be  
OF HELP?

48 Points

---

What nightlife  
and political  
organizing have  
IN COMMON

43 Points

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Les Aliens  
Technoïdes de  
ZURICH

34 Points

---

A medieval barn,  
with ancient timbers  
THROUGHOUT

23 Points

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Sehen Sie die zunehmende  
Rolle von Computern als eine  
Möglichkeit, unser Leben  
zu erleichtern oder als eine  
BEDROHUNG?

18 Points

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After the Franks in the First Crusade captured Jerusalem from Muslim conquerors in 1099, many Christians made pilgrimages to various sacred sites in the Holy Land. Although the city of Jerusalem was relatively secure under Christians control, the rest of Outremer was not. BANDITS AND MARAUDING HIGHWAYMEN PREYED UPON THESE CHRISTIANS PILGRIMS, TO

15 Points

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Sur fond de décors bigarrés un peu cheap, d'histoires absurdes et de clowneries rythmées par de la musique électronique, leurs morceaux allaient plus loin que l'impénétrable musique planante des années 1970. Qu'il s'agisse de Brian Eno, Robert Fripp, Pink Floyd ou Kraftwerk. «Nous, nous sommes des vagabonds sillonnant la jungle des sons. Alors que Kraftwerk a privilégié le minimalisme. Notre groupe s'est laissé guider par les circonstances», poursuit-il, avant de s'épancher sur le travail réalisé

12 Points

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Their emblem was of two knights riding on a single horse, emphasizing the order's poverty. In 1217, the French knight Hugues de Payens approached King Baldwin II of Jerusalem and War-mund, Patriarch of Jerusalem, and proposed creating a monastic order for the protection of these pilgrims. In January 1123, with the council, the king granted the Templars a headquarters in a wing of the royal palace on the Temple Mount. THE CRUSADERS THEREFORE REFERRED TO THE AL-AQSA MOSQUE AS SOLO-

9 Points

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rios a los integrantes de las clases altas. Admira y copia los trabajos de Aldus Manutius insistiendo en la claridad en el diseño, generosos márgenes de página, calidad en la composición en el papel y en la impresión todo ello acompañado por una magnífica encuadernación (sus libros eran impresos con tinta y papel de la mejor CALIDAD Y SUS PÁGINAS COSIDAS CON GRAN PRECISIÓN ACENTUANDO

6.5 Points

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La gare de Genève, située sur la place de Cornavin, est la plaque tournante des transports publics de la ville et de toute la région. La nouvelle gare de Genève Cornavin a été inaugurée à l'automne 2014 après d'importants travaux de transformation et d'extension. Ce vaste bâtiment moderne à l'architecture impressionnante offre désormais une multitude de possibilités de shopping des premières heures du matin aux dernières heures du soir. À la fois centre de services et centre commercial, la gare de Genève Cornavin abrite une pharmacie, de nombreuses offres de restauration ainsi qu'une large palette de boutiques et de prestations. Profitez de nos services

pratiques avant votre départ: change d'argent en ligne ou à la gare pour plus de 100 devises étrangères, services de bagages pour un voyage détendu, assurance voyage pour plus de sécurité et offres eSIM attrayantes pour rester connecté dans le monde entier. Quel que soit votre profil: personne seule, couple ou famille, voyageur-euse occasionnel-le ou globe-trotter, vous pouvez souscrire facilement votre assurance de voyage en ligne ou auprès du point de vente CFF de votre choix. Avec les transports publics, profitez d'offres avantageuses pour vos loisirs et vos vacances. Excursions journalières, manifestations, voyages en groupe avec les offres combinées RailAway à

75 Points

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Summer  
of the  
SAUCERS

48 Points

---

Charles and  
the Augsburg  
Peace of 1555  
THE DEFEAT

43 Points

---

Savourez  
la bière de nos  
CHÂTEAUX

34 Points

---

The artis's mission  
to assuage isolation  
AND SHAME

23 Points

---

Wird uns künstliche Intelligenz  
künftig helfen oder schaden?  
Wie sehr sollten wir künstliche  
Intelligenz für uns Entscheidungen  
TREFFEN LASSEN?

18 Points

Von der Übersetzung bis zur Krankheitsdiagnose: Computer sind zunehmend in der Lage, Aufgaben zu übernehmen, die Intelligenz erfordern. Darüber hinaus beeinflussen die Algorithmen, die hinter der künstlichen Intelligenz stehen, zunehmend unsere Entscheidungen: Von den Nachrichten, die wir lesen, ÜBER DIE VIDEOS, DIE WIR UNS ANSEHEN, BIS HIN ZU DER

15 Points

In September, a document known as the Chinon Parchment was discovered in the Vatican Secret Archives, apparently after having been filed in the wrong place in 1628. It is a record of the trials and shows that Clement absolved the Romans of all heresies in 1308 before formally disbanding the order in 1312. In August 1308 Philip IV of France, also mentioned that they had confessed. OTHER PARCHMENT HAS BEEN WELL KNOWN TO THE HISTORIANS, PREVIOUSLY PRINTED BY THE HIS-

12 Points

His approach was to move all the voices in a homorhythmic manner with no complicated rhythms, and to use dissonance very conservatively. Ruffo's approach was certainly a success for textual clarity and simplicity, but if his music was very theoretically pure it was not an artistic success despite Ruffo's attempts to bring interest to the monotonous four-part texture. His compositional style which favored the text was well IN LINE WITH THE COUNCIL'S PERCEIVED CONCERN WITH INTELLIGIBILITY.

9 Points

King Philip IV ordered de Molay and scores of other French Templars to be simultaneously arrested. The arrest warrant started with the words: Dieu n'est pas content, nous avons des ennemis de la foi dans le Royaume. Claims were made that during Templar admissions ceremonies, recruits were forced to spit on the Cross, deny Christ, and engage in indecent kissing; brethren were also

accused of worshipping idols, and the order was said to have encouraged in homosexual practices. These allegations, though, were highly politicised without any real evidence. Still, the Templars were charged with numerous other offences such as financial corruption, fraud, and secrecy. Many of the accused confessed to THESE CHARGES UNDER TORTURE (EVEN THOUGH THE TEMPLARS DENIED

6.5 Points

Según las Leyes de Indias, en la ciudad de Buenos Aires, fundada por Juan de Garay en 1580 (por él llamada "de la Trinidad" y actual Buenos Aires) debía construirse un fuerte sobre el Río de la Plata. Sin embargo, y a pesar de que corsarios de distintas nacionalidades habían incurrido la zona, entre ellos Francis Drake en 1577, Garay dejó libre un solar para construirlo, pero no realizó edificación alguna. Catorce años más tarde, el gobernador de Buenos Aires, Fernando de Zárate, escribió una carta al Rey Felipe II de España, advirtiéndole que sobre la costa brasileña había visto hacia poco cuatro navíos ingleses dispuestos a navegar hasta el Estrecho de Magallanes y que además el

Gobernador de Río de Janeiro le había dicho que se encontraban corsarios con conocimientos sobre la zona del Río de la Plata. En dicha carta Zárate solicitaba construir un fuerte en la ciudad, sin ningún gasto para la Real Hacienda, y que "en la obra ayudaban mucho los vecinos de Tucumán porque los desta tierra son muy pobres y falto de indios de servicio". Ante el temor de que Inglaterra efectivamente planease apoderarse de Buenos Aires, el Rey le encomendó a Zárate que realizara la construcción, la cual en realidad este ya había mandado comenzar a realizar aun antes de enviar la carta. EL LUGAR ORIGINAL QUE HABÍA PREVISTO GARAY ERA SOBRE LA MITAD

75 Points

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**Rüstung  
des bösen  
KINDER**

48 Points

---

**Une posture de  
défiance envers  
des institutions  
DE DROITE**

43 Points

---

**Nueva Colección  
Impactante  
NUEVO MUNDO**

34 Points

---

**Alternative Fashion  
Forms and materials  
OLD TECHNIQUES**

23 Points

---

**Eine Maßnahme besteht  
darin, unterschiedliche  
Experten mit ihrer jeweiligen  
fachlichen Sicht zu  
VERSAMMELN**



18 Points

**On le voit, l'histoire de ce qui constitue aujourd'hui l'agglomération est enchevêtrée et complexe, les relations entre voisins, tantôt harmonieuses, tantôt conflictuelles, perdurent bon an mal an. La Réforme met un terme à cette relation symbiotique. En effet, en se positionnant contre ses voisins catholiques, GENÈVE NE CONSERVERA PLUS QUE DES RAP-**

15 Points

**A light weapon that could stab as well as slice, the sword delivered the most damage for least effort. There were other reasons for the sword's popularity, such as the limits of metalworking meant that swords were initially expensive, conferring status on their owners. Since it was a weapon suitable for wearing, that status could be displayed both on and off the battlefield. THE SWORD LED TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SOPHISTICATED FORM OF MARTIAL ART, GRANTING FAME TO EXPERT**

12 Points

**Según las Leyes de Indias, en la ciudad de Buenos Aires, fundada por Juan de Garay en 1580 (por él llamada "de la Trinidad" y actual Buenos Aires) debía construirse un fuerte sobre el Río de la Plata. Sin embargo, y a pesar de que corsarios de distintas nacionalidades habían incursionado la zona, entre ellos Francis Drake en 1577, Garay dejó libre un solar para construirlo, pero no realizó edificación alguna. CATORCE AÑOS MÁS TARDE, EL GOBERNADOR DE BUENOS AIRES, FERNANDO DE ZÁRATE,**

9 Points

**Spearman protected archers, another important feature of the battlefield. Note that the point of most weapons was to incapacitate rather than to kill. Three types of bows increased the power of medieval archers, giving them more range and capacity to kill—recurve bows, crossbows and longbows. Even with their extra power, arrows rarely penetrated metal armor, as shown by several tests at**

**Britain's Royal Armories. But the force of their impact could still incapacitate and shatter morale, as described in military historian John Keegan's account of the Battle of Agincourt (1415–17) in The Face of Battle. Some prisoners, especially those of high status, could be ransomed for money or leveraged for political influence. BUT WHEN KILLING WAS ORDERED, AS ON HENRY V'S ORDERS AT**

6.5 Points

**One complex system of vital importance to humankind is Earth's climate. Syukuro Manabe demonstrated how increased levels of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere lead to increased temperatures at the surface of the Earth. In the 1960s, he led the development of physical models of the Earth's climate and was the first person to explore the interaction between radiation balance and the vertical transport of air masses. His work laid the foundation for the development of current climate models. About ten years later, Klaus Hasselmann created a model that links together weather and climate, thus answering the question of why climate models can be**

**reliable despite weather being changeable and chaotic. He also developed methods for identifying specific signals, fingerprints, that both natural phenomena and human activities imprint in the climate. His methods have been used to prove that the increased temperature in the atmosphere is due to human emissions of carbon dioxide. Around 1980, Giorgio Parisi discovered hidden patterns in disordered complex materials. His discoveries are among the most important contributions to the theory of complex systems. They make it possible to UNDERSTAND AND DESCRIBE MANY DIFFERENT AND APPARENTLY ENTIRELY RANDOM MATERIALS AND**

75 Points

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**Sangra  
La Tierra  
LIBRE**

50 Points

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**New Wave  
Modern Hints  
Brave soul  
KIDS & GUNS**

43 Points

---

**Courageux,  
Vaillant et  
VICTORIEUX**

34 Points

---

**The Roman town  
of Turicum was  
ESTABLISHED**

23 Points

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**Das Jahrhundert endete  
mit kriegerischen  
Auseinandersetzungen in  
der Zeit der französischen  
REVOLUTION**

18 Points

**Il a hurlé si fort et si souvent que même ses plus fervents admirateurs avaient fini par en douter. Et pourtant, jusqu'à son dernier souffle, Jean-François Céline, mort en 1961, n'a cessé de le répéter en 1944, alors qu'il venait de s'enfuir. en catastrophe vers l'Allemagne Nazie avec les ultras DE LA COLLABORATION, DES PIL-LARDS ONT FORCÉ LA PORTE DE SON**

15 Points

**Alternative media challenged the dominant beliefs and values of a culture. It has been described as "counter-hegemonic" by adherents of Antonio Gramsci's theory of cultural hegemony. However, since the definition of alternative media as merely counter to the mainstream is limiting, some approaches to the study of alternative media. Furthermore, it address the question of how and where THESE MEDIA ARE CREATED, AS WELL AS THE DYNAMIC RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE**

12 Points

**There's lots of human history here, too: a disused railway line, a salt way, an organic art trail. The woods are always changing. Most recently, an ambitious rewilding project is introducing grazing animals, including bison. Kent Wildlife Trust appointed the first bison rangers last year. A low mossy bank and ditch on my left, running parallel with the path, are part of the Radfall, an old drovers' route. ARCHEOLOGICAL SURVEYS SUGGEST THIS SUNKEN WOODLAND TRACK WAS USED TO DRIVE THE**

9 Points

**In der fünften Klasse las ich zum ersten Mal "The Guiding Spirit" von Andrew Kauffman und William Putnam (1986). Das Buch erzählt vom Leben und Wirken der frühen Schweizer Bergführer, die sich ab 1899 auf den Weg nach Westkanada machten. Durch dieses Buch erfuhr ich von der grossartigen Reise meines Urgrossvaters nach Kanada und seinem wesentlichen Beitrag zu den Anfängen**

**der Bergkultur in Westkanada. Im Jahr 1886 stellte die Colum Pacific Railway (CPR) ihre kühne, neue, landesübergreifende Strecke entlang des letzten Stücks westlichen Landes fertig. Dort, wo die Strecke auf die kanadischen Rockies traf, sah die CPR die perfekte Gelegenheit, den Verkehr mit ihrer neuen Bahnlinie in den Westen zu lenken. Die "Neue Schweiz" blieb unberührt, und**

6.5 Points

**The group Ojos Abiertos is a human rights non-profit organization and its mission is to partner with on-the-ground organizations to support the documentation of human rights violations and their consequences, in order to further public engagement, policy change, and justice. They rely on video recordings using technology such as handheld camcorders and smartphones to capture the world's attention and viscerally communicate human rights abuses. They have documented human right; abuses from the police in the favelas of Brazil, children soldiers in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, human trafficking in Brazil and the United**

**States, and many other human rights issues, all through the use of alternative media. Participatory culture predates the Internet. Amateur Press Associations are a form of participatory culture that emerged late in the 19th Century. By fostering participation, alternative media contribute to the strengthening of a "civic attitude" and allow citizens to be more active in one of the main spheres relevant to daily life. CITIZENS PLAY AN ACTIVE ROLE IN COLLECTING, REPORTING, ANALYZING, AND DISSEMINATING NEWS, THOSE INFORMATION. THIS FORM OF ALTERNATIVE AND ACTIVIST NEWS GATHERING AND REPORTING FUNCTIONSTUBE, AMONG**

75 Points

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**Druck  
Ton und  
VIDEO**

50 Points

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**A walk to a  
great pub: The  
Tyler's Klin,  
CANTERBURY**

43 Points

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**Jeune fille  
Conquis Le Cœur  
DU DIABLE!**

34 Points

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**The Austrian  
Dukes of the House  
OF HABSBURG**

23 Points

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**Precíznosť stop-motion  
animácie vo filme hladko  
splýva so záznamom zo živej  
akcie a je očarujúca  
NA POHĽAD.**

18 Points

**Von der Übersetzung bis zur Krankheitsdiagnose: Computer sind zunehmend in der Lage, Aufgaben zu übernehmen, die Intelligenz erfordern. Darüber hinaus beeinflussen die Algorithmen, die hinter der künstlichen Intelligenz stehen, zunehmend unsere Entscheidungen: Von den Nachrichten, DIE WIR LESEN, ÜBER DIE VIDEOS, DIE WIR UNS ANSEHEN,**

15 Points

**In September, a document known as the Chinon Parchment was discovered in the Vatican Secret Archives, apparently after having been filed in the wrong place in 1628. It is a record of the trials and shows that Clement absolved the Romans of all heresies in 1308 before formally disbanding the order in 1312. In August 1308 Philip IV of France, also mentioned that they had confessed. Other parchment HAS BEEN WELL KNOWN TO THE HISTORIANS, PREVIOUSLY PRINTED BY THE**

12 Points

**After World War II international trade began to increase and relations between countries grew steadily stronger. Typography and design were crucial to helping these relationships progress—clarity, objectivity, region-less glyphs, and symbols are essential to communication between international partners. International Typographic Style found its niche in this communicative climate and expanded further BEYOND SWITZERLAND, TO AMERICA. EACH JACKET SHOWS THE**

9 Points

**Los tres juegos de punzones originales se conservan en la Imprimerie Nationale en París. Garamont se convirtió en su propio editor presentando sus propios tipos incluido una nueva cursiva. El primer libro que publicó fue Pia et religiosa Meditatio de David Chambellan. Dicho estilo para la edición de libros fija sus raíces en los trabajos de los impresores venecianos que tenían como destina-**

**rios a los integrantes de las clases altas. Admira y copia los trabajos de Aldus Manutius insistiendo en la claridad en el diseño, generosos márgenes de pagina, calidad en la composición en el papel y en la impresión todo ello acompañado por una magnífica encuadernación (sus libros eran impresos con tinta y papel de la mejor calidad y sus páginas cosidas CON GRAN PRECISIÓN ACENTUANDO**

6.5 Points

**Según las Leyes de Indias, en la ciudad de Buenos Aires, fundada por Juan de Garay en 1580 (por él llamada “de la Trinidad” y actual Buenos Aires) debía construirse un fuerte sobre el Río de la Plata. Sin embargo, y a pesar de que corsarios de distintas nacionalidades habían incursionado la zona, entre ellos Francis Drake en 1577, Garay dejó libre un solar para construirlo, pero no realizó edificación alguna. Catorce años más tarde, el gobernador de Buenos Aires, Fernando de Zárate, escribió una carta al Rey Felipe II de España, advirtiéndole que sobre la costa brasileña había visto hacia poco cuatro navíos ingleses dispuestos a navegar hasta el Estrecho**

**de Magallanes y que además el Gobernador de Río de Janeiro le había dicho que se encontraban corsarios con conocimientos sobre la zona del Río de la Plata. En dicha carta Zárate solicitaba construir un fuerte en la ciudad, sin ningún gasto para la Real Hacienda, y que “en la obra ayudaban mucho los vecinos de Tucumán porque los desta tierra son muy pobres y falto de indios de servicio”. Ante el temor de que Inglaterra efectivamente planease apoderarse de Buenos Aires, el Rey le encomendó a Zárate que realizara la construcción, la cual en realidad este ya había mandado comenzar a realizar aun antes de enviar la carta. EL LUGAR ORIGINAL**

